**Chapter 1 Vol. II Byzantine and Muslim Empires Study Guide**

1. What enabled the eastern part of the Roman Empire to survive after the western Roman Empire fell?
2. What contributions of the Byzantine empire affect the world today?
3. How did Mecca’s location affect the culture that developed there?
4. Why did the people in the former Byzantine and Persian empires adopt Muhammad’s ideas?
5. What are the Five Pillars of Islam? (Provide name AND meaning)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Name | Meaning |
| 1. |  |
| 2. |  |
| 3. |  |
| 4. |  |
| 5. |  |

1. What beliefs do Muslims, Jews, and Christians share?
2. How did the Muslim empire’s policy of tolerance affect the golden age of Islam?
3. Name on scientific, one mathematical, and one literary accomplishment of Islam’s golden age.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Scientific |  |
| Mathematical |  |
| Literary |  |

**Vocabulary – Write the definition of each of the following terms**

1. Strait
2. Patriarch
3. Schism
4. Nomad
5. Prophet
6. Hijra
7. Muezzin
8. Mosque
9. Ramadam
10. Hajj
11. Quran
12. Caliph
13. Patron
14. Tolerance

**Write a sentence in the context of our unit with the vocabulary terms**.

1. Strait
2. Patriarch
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**People – Write what the following people are known for.**

1. Justinian
2. Muhammad
3. Khadijah
4. Uthman
5. Omar Khayyam
6. Harun ar-Rashid

**Mapping – page 35**: Arabian peninsula, Mecca, Constantinople, Bosporus, Mediterranean Sea, Black Sea, Baghdad