**Spring Semester Exam Review 2016**

**Chapter 7: Yellow Book:**

**People**: Julius Caesar, Jesus, Constantine, Commodus, Romulus Augustulus, Diocletian

**Terms:** republic

**Know:** Why did Romans establish the republic? Why did the Roman empire fall? What significant achievements were made by ancient Romans? What was the role of slaves in the Roman empire? How were women treated?

**Chapter 1 Orange Book:**

**People**: Justinian, Muhammad,

**Terms**: prophet, hijra, muezzin, mosques, Ramadan, Quran, caliph, tolerance

**Know**: Five Pillars, Gender roles, Difference in Shiite, Sunni, and Shia Muslims

**Chapter 5:**

**People:** Charlemagne, Joan of Arc, Gregory VII, King John

**Terms:** Middle Ages, medieval, feudalism, vassal, self sufficient, manor, serfs, clergy, excommunicate, chivalry, crusades

**Know:** Why did feudalism develop? Cause of collapse of Roman Empire, How was feudalism designed / how did it work? Know the roles of serfs, vassals, and knights on a manor, What was the role of the church in the medieval period? What would have prompted one to be excommunicated? How did towns and cities grow and what were the results of that growth? What was the cause of the Hundred Years War and who was involved in it?

 **Chapter 6:**

**People:** Leonardo DaVinci, Vasco da Gama, Christopher Columbus, Ferdinand Magellan, Louis XIV, King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella, Peter the Great, Hernando Cortes

**Terms:** Renaissance, perspective, Reformation, indulgences, circumnavigate, conquistadors, encomienda, divine right, absolute monarch

**Know:** Understand Reformation in the big sense (art and religion), Know how and why the Age of Exploration took place and who were the leaders in this effort? Know what the people listed above did in the way of exploration. Understand absolute rule (what it is and how it impacted France and Russia and England). Know what the Magna Carta was and why it was important. Understand how the Aztec Empire was conquered. How and why did slavery come to America?

**Chapter 7:**

**People:** Henry III, Catherine, Queen Elizabeth, Sir Francis Drake, James, William and Mary, Galileo, Isaac Newton, John Locke, Thomas Jefferson, Louis XVI, Marie Antoinette, Maximilien Robespierre, Napoleon, Martin Luther

**Terms:** civil war, bill of rights, revolution, constitutional monarchy, enlightenment, scientific method, natural law, colony, nationalism, imperialism, Napoleonic Code

**Know:** What the Renaissance was. Know what led to the Industrial Revolution, Causes and Results of French Revolution, Causes and Results of Russian Revolution. Know the Causes and Results of the American Revolution

**Chapter 8:**

**People:** Czar Nicholas, Archduke Franz Ferdinand, Adolf Hitler, Nelson Mandela, Mohandas Ghandi, Harry Truman, Gerald Ford, Ronald Reagan, Mikhail Gorbachev

**Terms:** czar, alliance, genocide, Holocaust, atomic bomb, civil disobedience, racism, developing nation, developed nation, reunification, Cold War, communism, arms race

**Know:** The causes and results of the world wars (WWI, WWII). Know how Africa went from self governance to independence. What was the Cold War (what started it and who was involved)

**Mapping could appear. Please review the maps at the end of each chapter.**